

	`Risk Assessm	ent										
Risk Assessment for the activity of	Palestine Solidarity Society's General Activity throughout the academic year 2025-26, including:  Output  Weekly vigils Output  Movie nights Output  Talks with external speakers – addhoc ras Output  Boate  15/10/2025  15/10/2025											
Group name	University of Southampton Palestine Solidarity Society	Assessor	Isobel H Officer	Isobel Hayes — Welfare Officer								
Supervisor	Rio Arndt Rodrigues — President	Signed off	SUSU USE ONLY									
Description of event/activity	<ul> <li>Weekly vigils are an hour long (excluding setup and takedown time) and are ran alongside the UOS Palestine Solidarity Network. These take place on Highfield on Tuesdays and Avenue on Wednesdays.</li> <li>Movie nights will take place either in a campus room on in the SUSU cinema and may last for up to three hours depending on movie runtime and potential guest speakers before or after the screening.</li> <li>Book club meetings will occur once a month and will take place on campus.</li> </ul>											

PART A	PART A											
(1) Risk ider	ntification	(2) Risk	assessment	(3) Risk	management							
Hazard		Inhere		Residu	Further controls (use the risk							
		nt		al	hierarchy)							



Potential Consequen ces	Who might be harmed  (user; those nearby; those in the vicinity; members of the public)	L i k e l i h o o d	I p a c t	S Control measures (use the risk hierarchy) ore	L i k e i i k	n a c t	S c c c r e	
Consuel Considerations (i								

**General Considerations (including group meetings)** 



Slips, trips	Physical injury	Event	2	3	6	All boxes and equipment to be	1	3	3	If the injury is serious and participant in a
and falls		organisers				stored away from main meeting				lot of pain or discomfort, seek medical
		and				area, e.g. stored under tables.				attention immediately.
		attendees								
						Any cables to be organised as				Call 999 in an emergency.
						best as possible, e.g. cable ties to				
						be used if necessary.				Any incidents need to be reported as soon
						·				as possible, ensuring duty manager/health
						Floors to be kept clear and dry,				and safety officers have been informed.
						and visual checks to be				•
						maintained throughout the				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						meeting by organisers.				
						Extra vigilance will be paid to				
						make sure that any spilled food				
						products/objects are cleaned up				
						quickly and efficiently in the area.				
						quiotily and emoleculy in the disease				
						Report any trip hazards to				
						facilities teams/venue staff asap.				
						If cannot be removed, mark off				
						with hazard signs.				



Fire	Smoke inhalation, burns. Risk of extreme harm.	All participants and organisers, any staff and spectators	1	5	5	Those leading the session must ensure they are aware of and fully understand the venue or location's fire procedures.  Those leading must make sure that all exit routes are clearly highlighted and report any issues immediately to the venue.  Highlight to all the participants the nearest emergency exit routes at the start of a session, and the importance of leaving calmly in case of an emergency.  Avoid build-up of debris in the activity area.	1	4	4	In case of an emergency, please pull nearest fire alarm and ensure all participants leave the venue calmly and safely.  Once in a safe position to do so, call the emergency services on 999.  Any incidents need to be reported as soon as possible ensuring duty manager/health and safety officers have been informed.  Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						activity area.  Consider accessibility requirements.				



Manual	Bruising or	Meeting	2	3	6	Follow manual handling	1	3	3	Seek assistance from facilities staff/venue
handling,	broken bones	organisers				guidelines.				staff if needed.
including	from tripping	and								
setting up of	over table and	attendees				Ensure that at least 2 people				Seek medical attention from SUSU/venue
equipment.	chairs					carry tables or other bulky items.				Reception if in need.
E.g. table and										
chairs						Setting up tables will be done by organisers.				Contact emergency services if needed.
										All incidents are to be reported on the as
						Work in teams when handling				soon as possible ensuring the duty
						other large and bulky items.				manager/health and safety officer have
										been informed.
						Request tools to support with the				
						moving of heavy objects from				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						SUSU Facilities/venue. E.g. hand				
						truck, dolly, skates.				
						Make sure anyone with any pre-				
						existing conditions isn't doing any				
						unnecessary lifting and they are				
						comfortable.				
1										



Overcrowdin	Physical injury,	Event	2	3	6	Do not push/shove.	1	3	3	Seek medical attention if problem arises.
Overcrowdin g / Inadequate Meeting Space	Physical injury, distress, exclusion	Event organisers and attendees	2	3	6	If large crowds form, request barriers from SUSU facilities team or external venue to assist with crowd management.  Committee checks on space, lighting, access, tech available, etc.  Use ticketing system (SUSU Box Office) for regular sessions/meetings to avoid exceeding venue capacity.  Ensure space meets needs of members e.g. considering location & accessibility of space (use AccessAble database to check	1	3	3	Seek medical attention if problem arises.  Liaise with SUSU reception/Activities Team and UoS Room Booking team on available spaces for meetings.  Postpone meetings where space cannot be found.  Welfare Officer to complete WIDE training.  All incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.  Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						accessibility information of venues).  If an open activity, committee will consider all accessibility requirements and ensure that the area chosen is as accessible as possible.				



						Committee to consult members on needs and make reasonable adjustments where possible  Provide remote meeting options for members where possible.				
Electronics	Eye strain, electric shock, burns, injury due to trip hazards, causing fire	Event organisers and attendees	2	4	8	Ensure regular breaks (ideally every 20mins) when using screens.  Ensure screen is set up to avoid glare, is at eye height where possible.  Ensure no liquids are placed near electrical equipment.  Ensure all leads are secured with cable ties/mats, etc.  For external venues, pre-check equipment and last PAT testing dates.	1	4	4	Request support and advice from SUSU IT/Tech teams e.g. via Activities Team.  Seek medical attention as required.  Follow SUSU incident reporting guide



Reputational	Incidents	The club,	2	1	2	Ensuring all parts of this risk	1	1	1	Ensure that any incidents involving public or
Risk:	causing	SUSU or the				assessment are adhered to.				others are recorded and addressed.
E. all and I	reputational	University's								
For the club	damage to the	reputation				Ensuring all members are				Falley, CUCU in side at your entire a wide
or society, as	group,					reminded that they are				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
well as to	Southampton					representing the club/society,				
SUSU and the	University					SUSU and the University, often in				
University	Students'					branded clothing.				
	Union or									
	Southampton					Members are reminded that they				
	University					need to adhere to SUSU's Code of				
	itself.					Conduct.				
						Consider risks at activities as well				
	This could be					as digital presence (e.g. social				
	controversial					media posts)				
	posts, conduct					,				
	during a game,									
	conduct during									
	social, or									
	anything else									
	that brings the									
	clubs/societies									
	, SUSU or the									
	University's									
	name into									
	disrepute.									
	disrepute.									



Costumes/Fa	Props/costume	Participants,	2	1	2	Ask members to only bring small	1	1	1	SUSU Expect Respect policy to be followed.
ncy Dress	s causing injury	Members of				items and use sensibly.				
	or offence	the public								Committee WIDE training.
						Members of the society are				
						responsible for their own				Ensure that any incidents involving public or
						possessions and the use of them.				others are recorded and addressed.
						Choose a theme unlikely to cause offence. Any participant wearing items deemed offensive asked to remove these.				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						Society to follow and share with				
						members Code of Conduct/SUSU				
						Expect Respect policy.				



Alcohol	Peer	Event	2	4	8	Members are responsible for	1	3	3	For anyone who is too inebriated it will be
consumption	pressure/coerc	organisers,				their individual safety though and				suggested to them that they should return
	ion, alcohol	event				are expected to act sensibly.				home rather than continue on the social.
	poisoning,	attendees								Taxis will be called if required (look at SUSU
	spiking,					Initiation behaviour not to be				Safety Bus, Radio Taxis options).
	increased risk					tolerated and drinking games to				
	to personal					be discouraged.				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
	safety									Tollow 3030 ilicident reporting gaide
						For socials at bars/pubs etc.,				
						bouncers will be present at most				Call emergency services as required
						venues.				111/999.
										111,555.
						Bar Security staff will need to be				Welfare Officer to complete WIDE training.
						alerted and emergency services				Wendle dineer to complete will a training
						called as required.				
						Where possible the consumption				
						of alcohol will take place at				
						licensed premises. The conditions				
						on the license will be adhered to				
						and alcohol will not be served to				
						customers who have drunk to				
						excess				
						Committee to select 'student				
						friendly' bars/clubs and contact				
						them in advance to inform them				
						of the event.				



	Committee to advise and remind members to always watch their own drinks.	
	Society to follow and share with members Code of conduct/SUSU Expect Respect policy.	



Spiked	Illness, loss of	Event	2	5	1	Committee to supervise	2	3	6	Members are responsible for their
Drinks/Alcoh	consciousness,	organisers,			0	meetings/socials and attend each				individual safety and are expected to act
ol Poisoning	loss of self-	event				venue. Ideally, they will not drink				sensibly when walking around.
	control	attendees.				to excess during the event.  Bouncers/trained staff in pubs should watch for excessive drinking and watch people who are believed to have consumed a lot of alcohol.  Report any suspicious/unusual behaviour to staff.				For anyone who is too inebriated it will be suggested to them that they should return home rather than continue on the social.  Taxis will be called if required (look at SUSU Safety Bus, Radio Taxis options).  If they need to go to the hospital they will
						Participants encouraged to stay with a nominated 'buddy' where				also be accompanied there.
						possible.				Participants advised to avoid leaving drinks unattended and if you think anything has
						The organisers have confirmed the premise is licensed. Action organizers (Part B).				been added to a drink; report it; try and retain the drink for testing.
						The consumption of alcohol will take place at licensed premises. The conditions on the license will be adhered to and alcohol will not be served to customers who have drunk to excess.				All incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.
										Follow SUSU incident reporting guide



	Members/participants are advised to watch their own drinks.
	Games involving binge drinking or the consumption of excessive amounts of alcohol are not to be undertaken Society to follow Code of conduct/Expect Respect policy



Travel by foot	Disturbance to	Event	4	3	1	Members are responsible for	2	3	6	Where possible venues chosen for socials
	neighbourhood	organisers,			2	their individual safety and are				will be local/known to members and within
	, participants	event				expected to act sensibly.				a short distance from each other.
	getting lost,	attendees,								Contact emergency services as required
	increased risk	Members of				Local venues known to UoS				111/999
	to personal	the public				students chosen.				
	safety, vehicle									Incidents are to be reported on the as soon
	collision					Event organisers will be available				as possible ensuring the duty
	causing serious					to direct people between venues.				manager/health and safety officer have
	injury									been informed.
						Attendees will be encouraged to				
						identify a 'buddy', this will make				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						it easier for people to stay				
						together.				
						They will be encouraged (but not				
						expected) to look out for one				
						another and check in throughout				
						the night where possible.				
						Avoid large groups of people				
						totally blocking the pavement or				
						spilling in to the road.				
						Anybody in the group who is very				
						drunk or appears unwell and				
						therefore not safe should be				
						encouraged to go home ideally				
						chedulaged to go nome ideally				



						with someone else. If required a taxi will be called for them (ideally SUSU Safety Bus will be used, or Radio Taxis).  Be considerate of other pedestrians and road users, keep disturbance and noise down.				
Travel by car, train, bus.	Vehicle collision – causing anything from minor to severe injuries, as well as mental health issues.	Members, those driving, members of the public	2	5	1 0	Group committee to check that drivers have the relevant licences and insurance for the mode of travel. This includes if they have completed a SUSU minibus test.  Members expected to drive or travel in a sensible manner, with those doing otherwise to face disciplinary action (from the club/society in the first instance).  Can cause reputational issues, especially if driving SUSU branded vehicles. Importance of this to be reminded.	1	5	5	Contact emergency services as required 111/999. Incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed. Follow SUSU incident reporting guide



Members getting lost or separated. Members leaving an event/activity alone or without notifying others.	Getting lost, increased risk to personal safety.	Event organisers, event attendees.	3	3	9	If a person leaves without warning all efforts will be made to locate them. Stress however that attendees are responsible for their individual safety.  Committee to supervise meetings/socials and attend each venue. Ideally, they will not drink to excess during the event.  Venues chosen local and within a short distance from each other.  Will look to select venues known to UoS students and within student areas.	2	2	4	Follow SUSU incident reporting guide  Call emergency services as required.



Medical	Members may	Members	1	5	5	Advise participants to bring their	1	4	4	Incidents are to be reported on the as soon
emergency	sustain injury					personal medication if it might be				as possible ensuring the duty
	/become					required.				manager/health and safety officer have
	unwell									been informed.
						Members/Committee to carry out				
	Pre-existing					first aid if necessary and only if				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
	medical					qualified and confident to do so.				
	conditions,									
	sickness,					Contact emergency services as				
	distress					required 111/999.				
						Contact SUSU Reception/venue				
						staff for first aid support.				
						Members can be referred to The				
						Student Hub (02380 599 599,				
						studenthub@soton.ac.uk) in case				
						of distress.				
						01 41341 633.				



Anti-social,	Disturbance to	Event	2	5	1	Bouncers/security will be present	1	3	5	If the situation becomes very serious and
violent, or	the	organisers,			0	at most licensed venues.				results in the participant being arrested
offensive	neighbourhoo	event								then it will be made clear that they cannot
behaviour	d, reputational	attendees,				Bar/venue security staff will need				be accompanied to the police station.
	damage, injury	public				to be alerted and emergency				
	and distress as					services called as required.				
	a result of									Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
	violence					Do not personally engage with				- Cherry Service Control of the Cont
						any violent behaviour. Stay safe				
						and move members away from				
						the situation if possible, inform				Call emergency services as required.
						the bar staff/police if necessary.				can emergency services as required.
						The consumption of alcohol will				
						take place at licensed premises.				
						The conditions on the license will				
						be adhered to and alcohol will				
						not be served to customers who				
						have drunk to excess.				
						Committee to select 'student				
						friendly' bars/clubs and contact				
						them in advance to inform them				
						of the event.				
						Society to follow and share with				
						members Code of conduct/SUSU				
						Expect Respect policy.				



Adverse	Hypo- or	Event	3	4	1	Lead organiser to check the	2	2	4	If adverse weather is too extreme to be
weather	hyperthermia,	organisers,			2	weather are suitable for activities				controlled, the event should ultimately be
	illness, injury,	event				on the day.				cancelled or postponed to a different date.
	slipping, burns	attendees.				Warn those attending to prepare by wearing appropriate clothing and footwear e.g. via social media posts, email invites.  In the case of hot weather organisers to advice participants to bring/wear appropriate level sunscreen, and to hydrate (especially if drinking alcohol).				Contact emergency services if needed.  All incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.  Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
							<u> </u>			

**Fundraising Events & Cash Handling -** For own society or a charity



Fundraising	Financial loss,	Members,	2	3	6	No cash transactions.	1	3	3	Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
for own	reputational	Participants								
society	damage					Card Machines cannot be borrowed for non-charity fundraising. All fundraising to be completed via QR code to a GoFundMe or similar platform.				
						Clearly state the purpose of fundraising activity on fundraising platform used.				



Fundraising	Financial Loss,	Members,	2	3	6	Southampton RAG procedures will	1	3	3	No cash to be accepted at all.
for charity	reputational	participants,				be followed:				No card machines to be left unattended.
	damage	charity				Charity Event form completed for each fundraising event, and RAG approval will be given.				No volunteers to be left alone with the card machine.
						For bake sales: all food hygiene certificates and individual event risk assessment to be approved by the Activities Team.				In the event of theft, committee members will: Highlight the incident to any community police officers in the area/report to 111.
						Request card machines from SUSU RAG if needed.				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						Agree time for payment to the charity with SUSU Activities Team.				
						Clearly state purpose of fundraising activity in event promotion and signage. Include the registered charity number if possible.				



Events	Allergies	All	3	5	1	Only order/buy food at	1	5	5	SUSU food hygiene level 2 course available
involving					5	establishments with appropriate				for completion- requests made to Activities
Food	Food					food hygiene (EHO) rating.				Team.
	poisoning									
						Food to only be provided/eaten				Call for first aid/emergency services a
	Choking					when other activities are				required .
						stopped.				
										Report incidents via SUSU incident report
						Follow good food hygiene				procedure.
						practices - no handling food when				
						ill, tie back hair, wash hands				
						regularly using warm water and				
						soap, refrigerate necessary				
						products.				
						For store-bought items/snacks,				
						keep packaging to hand for				
						ingredient and allergen				
						information.				

**Demonstration / Strike / Awareness Raising / Debating Activity** 



Overcrowdin	Physical injury	Event	2	3	6	Do not push/shove.	1	3	3	Seek medical attention if problem arises.
g		organisers								
due to nature		and				If large crowds form, barriers can				Security Team may inform the police of the
of		attendees				be requested by SUSU facilities				event if required (e.g. marches).
demonstratio						team (if available on the day) to				
n event						assist with crowd management.				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						Book during quieter times when				
						less activities taking place on				Call emergency services as required.
						Redbrick/book all available space.				om omergene, comment as required
						Inform other bookings on the				
						Redbrick/in the area of the event.				
						With support from a SUSU				
						Activities Coordinator, inform				
						UoS Security Team of the event				
						and any potential security needs				
						on the day.				
						To contact the Security Team on				
						campus 3311, off campus 02380				
						593311. unisecurity@soton.ac.uk				



Anti-social,	Distress,	Event	2	5	1	No alcohol served/consumed as	1	3	3	If the situation becomes very serious and
Violent or	Physical Injury	organisers,			0	part of demonstration/protest				results in the participant being arrested
offensive		event				events.				then it will be made clear that they cannot
behaviour		attendees								be accompanied to the police station.
due to nature						Society to follow and share with				Falley, CUCU in side at your entire a suide
of						members Code of Conduct/SUSU				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
demonstratio						Expect Respect policy.				
n event										Call emergency services as required.



Disturbance	Conflict, noise	Event	2	2	4	Protest/demonstration events	1	2	2	With support from a SUSU Activities
to public,	pollution,	organisers				should be planned on University				Coordinator, inform UoS Security Team of
students and	crowds	and				grounds (primarily Redbrick)				the event.
staff		attendees,				avoiding residential areas.				University Security 24 hours – on campus
		general								3311, off campus 02380 593311.
		public				UoS Security Teams informed of				unisecurity@soton.ac.uk
						the event.				
										Inform UoS/SUSU teams of the event-
						Everybody will be encouraged to				Comms teams can brief others via SUSSED
						stay together as a group.				or social media posts.
										·
						Shouting, chants, whistles etc.				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						will be kept to a minimum around				
						busy university buildings and				
						residential areas.				
						If applicable, book space during				
						quieter times when less activities				
						taking place in local lecture				
						theatres (lunch, Wednesday				
						afternoons).				



Counter	Distress due to	Event	2	4	8	Event planned for Highfield	1	4	4	Event organisers to call University Security
protest,	threatening/	organisers				campus - a route well signposted				if necessary.
discriminatio	aggressive	and				and known for students.				
n against the	behaviour,	attendees								Emergency contact number for Campus
demonstratio	injury due to					Leaders to advise all participants				Security:
n/Campaign	assault/violenc					to not engage/respond to any				Tel: +44 (0)23 8059 3311
	е					counter protests or aggressive				(Ext: 3311)
						behaviour.				
										Building 32, University Road Highfield
						If safe to do so, encourage group				Campus.
						to move on and remove				
						themselves from situation.				Any incidents will be reported via UoS
										reporting tools
						The event will be ended and				Contact emergency services if needed
						students advised to return to				
						campus if this continues.				Organisers will, following the event, share
										relevant information on support/signpost
						Prior information about event				via social media channels etc.
						and what to expect given out so				
						participants know what to expect,				Follow SUSU incident reporting guide
						e.g. via Facebook/social media				
						posts.				
						•				
						Participants made aware they				
						could join and leave the event at				
						any time.				
						, -				
						Ensure that people are aware				
						that this is an open space for				
						discussion to discourage protest.				



Talks/debate	The audience	Members	2	3	6	Prior information about event	1	3	3	Organisers will, following the event, share
S	feels negative					and what to expect given out so				relevant information on support/signpost-
	emotions					participants know what to expect.				Facebook/email/newsletter.
- subjects	around the									
that could be	topic or					If inviting external speakers,				Committee WIDE training.
sensitive or	becomes					follow UoS Code of Practice to				Seek guidance from Activities/SUSU Advice
personal to	distressed by					Secure Freedom of Speech				
some	images or					within the Law.				Centre/UoS Student Hub as required.
members	_									
	events					Do not confirm speaker's				
	shown/discuss					attendance before final				
	ed.					confirmation from UoS Legal				
						Services & SUSU Activities Team				
						is given. More info on the process				
						for inviting external speakers can				
						be found <u>here.</u>				
						Be aware this process can take				
						time, so be sure to give plenty of				
						notice.				
						NA overhouse weeds assessed the second				
						Members made aware they could				
						leave the event at any time.				
						Members referred to The Student				
						Hub (02380 599 599,				
						studenthub@soton.ac.uk),				
						and/ore signpost to support				
						organisations (e.g. via				



		presentation slide, or by speakers/committee members).		
		SUSU reporting tool available.		

PAR	T B - Action Plan									
	Risk Assessment Action Plan									
Part no.	Action to be taken, incl. Cost	By whom	Target date	Review date	Outcome at review date					
1	Individual risk assessments for individual events with higher risk levels and anything not covered by generic assessment. This includes:  • Fundraising events e.g. Bake Sales • External Speaker Events • Events involving home-cooked/prepared food or external catering • Trips and Tours	Relevant committee members – president to ensure complete.	3 weeks before the event happens.							



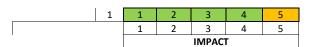
2	Committee to read and share SUSU Expect Respect Policy	All committee members – president to ensure	Start of the academic year.	
4	Book rooms for activities.	complete. Elianna Cornfield	3 weeks before the event happens.	
5	Sign-up form pre-distributed to members of the Society to estimate number of participants, to ensure event location is of an appropriate capacity.	Relevant committee members.	Before the event.	
6	All major incidents will be logged with SUSU the next day	Relevant committee members	The next day	
7	Organisers to confirm each premise is licensed	Relevant committee members	A week prior to the event	
8	Weather check prior to event start	Relevant committee members	The day before and on the day	
9	WIDE training completed by committee	Relevant committee	Within a week of the event	
10	Route planned and shared in advance with attendees	Relevant committee	Before the event	



Responsible committee member signature 1: Rio Arndt Rodrigu	Responsible committee member signature 2:				
		Izzy Hayes			
Print name: Rio Arndt Rodrigues	Date:	Print name: Izzy Hayes	Date:		
	15/10/25		15/10/25		

## **Assessment Guidance**

Eliminate     Remove the hazard wherever possible which negates the need for further controls					possible	e which	negates the need fo	If this is not possible then explain why	1
• Substitute					Replace hazardo		ard with one less	If not possible then explain w	hy 2
Physical controls					Examples: enclosure, fume cupboard, glove box			Likely to still require admin controls as well	3
Admin cor	Admin controls				Example signage		ing, supervision,		3
• Personal p	Personal protection				Exampl gloves	es: resp	rators, safety specs	, Last resort as it only protects individual	the 4
LIKELIHOOD	5	5	10	15	20	25		·	<u> </u>
1	4	4	8	12	16	20			
	3	3	6	9	12	15			
	2	2	4	6	8	10			



Impa	act	Health & Safety
1	Trivial - insignificant	Very minor injuries e.g. slight bruising
2	Minor	Injuries or illness e.g. small cut or abrasion which require basic first aid treatment even in selfadministered.
3	Moderate	Injuries or illness e.g. strain or sprain requiring first aid or medical support.
4	Major	Injuries or illness e.g. broken bone requiring medical support >24 hours and time off work >4 weeks.
5	Severe - extremely significant	Fatality or multiple serious injuries or illness requiring hospital admission or significant time off work.

Likelihood	
1	Rare e.g. 1 in 100,000 chance or higher
2	Unlikely e.g. 1 in 10,000 chance or higher
3	Possible e.g. 1 in 1,000 chance or higher
4	Likely e.g. 1 in 100 chance or higher
5	Very Likely e.g. 1 in 10 chance or higher

