



## Risk Assessment

<b>Risk Assessment for the activity of</b>	The Southampton University Cardiothoracic Surgical Society is a student-led organisation that promotes undergraduate engagement with cardiothoracic surgical careers through a range of academic, practical, and outreach activities. This risk assessment covers all society-led events for the academic year, including lectures, panel discussions, and journal clubs held on university premises; hands-on surgical skills workshops involving suturing, knot tying, laparoscopic simulation, and occasionally animal tissue hospital-based experiences coordinated with NHS staff; and external events including regional conferences, public engagement initiatives, and collaborations with professional bodies such as the Royal College of Surgeons. It also encompasses internal committee meetings and informal networking socials. The assessment identifies and mitigates risks related to physical injury (e.g. sharps), infection control, venue safety, participant wellbeing, and safeguarding, while outlining the responsibilities of committee members in ensuring safe practice, appropriate supervision, and adherence to university and NHS policies.		<b>Date</b>	09/10/25
<b>Group name</b>	University of Southampton Cardiothoracic Surgical Society	<b>Assessor</b>		
<b>Supervisor</b>	Ethan Alford - President	<b>Signed off</b>	<div style="background-color: #cccccc; padding: 5px;"> <b>SUSU USE ONLY</b>   </div>	
<b>Description of event/activity</b>	Activities include lectures, panel discussions, and journal clubs typically held on weekday evenings (such as Tuesdays or Thursdays between 18:00 and 20:00) within university lecture theatres and seminar rooms. Monthly surgical skills workshops are conducted either on weekends or weekday evenings and cover suturing, knot tying, laparoscopy and simulation in hospital-based settings coordinated with NHS staff. Committee meetings take place bitermly in university meeting rooms or informal settings, while networking socials and outreach events are scheduled ad hoc, often in collaboration with external organisations. Equipment used during these sessions includes surgical instruments (such as needle holders, forceps, scissors, and scalpel handles with disposable blades), laparoscopic box trainers, synthetic skin pads, suture boards, and consumables like sutures, gloves,			



Slips, trips and falls	Physical injury	Event organisers and attendees	2	4	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All boxes and equipment to be stored away from main meeting area, e.g. stored under tables</li> <li>• Any cables to be organised as best as possible</li> <li>• Cable ties/to be used if necessary</li> <li>• Floors to be kept clear and dry, and visual checks to be maintained throughout the meeting by organizers.</li> <li>• Extra vigilance will be paid to make sure that any spilled food products/objects are cleaned up quickly and efficiently in the area.</li> <li>• Report any trip hazards to facilities teams/venue staff asap. If cannot be removed mark off with hazard signs</li> </ul>	1	4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seek medical attention from SUSU Reception/venue staff if in need</li> <li>• Contact facilities team via SUSU reception/venue staff</li> <li>• Contact emergency services if needed</li> <li>• All incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed. Follow <a href="#">SUSU incident report policy</a></li> </ul>
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Setting up of Equipment. E.g. Table and chairs	Bruising or broken bones from tripping over table and chairs.	Meeting organisers and attendees	2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Make stall operators aware of the potential risks, follow manual handling guidelines</li> <li>• Ensure that at least 2 people carry tables.</li> <li>• Setting up tables will be done by organisers.</li> <li>• Work in teams when handling other large and bulky items.</li> <li>• Request tools to support with move of heavy objects- SUSU Facilities/venue. E.g. hand truck, dolly, skates</li> <li>• Make sure anyone with any pre-existing conditions isn't doing any unnecessary lifting and they are comfortable</li> </ul>	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seek assistance if in need of extra help from facilities staff/venue staff if needed</li> <li>• Seek medical attention from SUSU Reception if in need</li> <li>• Contact emergency services if needed</li> <li>• All incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed. Follow <a href="#">SUSU incident report policy</a></li> </ul>
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Inadequate meeting space- overcrowding, not inclusive to all members	Physical injury, distress, exclusion	Event organisers and attendees	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Committee check on room pre-booking, checks on space, lighting, access, tech available</li> <li>• Ensure space meets needs of members e.g. considering location &amp; accessibility of space</li> <li>• Committee to consult members on needs and make reasonable adjustments where possible</li> </ul>	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seek medical attention if problem arises</li> <li>• Liaise with SUSU reception/activities team on available spaces for meetings</li> <li>• Postpone meetings where space cannot be found</li> <li>• Look at remote meeting options for members</li> <li>• Committee WIDE training</li> </ul>
Activities involving electrical equipment e.g. laptops/ computers	Risk of eye strain, injury, electric shock	Event organisers and attendees	2	4	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure regular breaks (ideally every 20mins) when using screens</li> <li>• Ensure screen is set up to avoid glare, is at eye height where possible</li> <li>• Ensure no liquids are placed near electrical equipment</li> <li>• Ensure all leads are secured with cable ties/mats etc</li> </ul>	1	4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Request support and advice from SUSU IT/Tech teams e.g. via activities team</li> <li>• For external venues pre-check equipment and last PAT testing dates</li> <li>• Seek medical attention as required</li> </ul>

Suturing activities involving needles, sharps, and surgical instruments	Surgical instruments causing injury	Participants of surgical skills workshops	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure members are informed and advised on how to use surgical instruments safely</li> <li>• Provide appropriate PPE for the activities including gloves</li> <li>• Provide sharps bins for disposal of single-use sharps and needles</li> <li>• Provide adequate supervision by trained and experienced staff and facilitators during suturing sessions</li> <li>• Maintain an inventory of surgical instruments before, during, and after sessions</li> <li>• Provide and maintain safe storage for surgical equipment</li> </ul>	1	2	2	<p>Follow <a href="#">SUSU incident report policy</a></p> <p>Seek medical attention as required</p> <p>Call emergency services as required 111/999</p>
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Socials- alcohol consumption	<p>Participants may become at risk as a result of alcohol consumption</p> <p>Members of the public may act violently towards participants.</p>	Event organisers, event attendees,	2	5	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Members are responsible for their individual safety though and are expected to act sensibly</li> <li>Initiation behaviour not to be tolerated and drinking games to be discouraged</li> <li>For socials at bars/pubs etc bouncers will be present at most venues.</li> <li>Bar Security staff will need to be alerted and emergency services called as required.</li> <li>Where possible the consumption of alcohol will take place at licensed premises. The conditions on the license will be adhered to and alcohol will not be served to customers who have drunk to excess</li> <li>Committee to select 'student friendly' bars/clubs and contact them in advance to inform them of the event</li> <li>Society to follow and share with members Code of conduct/SUSU <a href="#">Expect Respect policy</a></li> </ul>	1	3	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow <a href="#">SUSU incident report policy</a></li> <li>Call emergency services as required 111/999</li> <li>Committee WIDE training</li> </ul>
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Socials- Travel	Vehicles collision - causing serious injury	Event organisers, event attendees, Members of the public	4	3	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Members are responsible for their individual safety though and are expected to act sensibly</li> <li>local venues known to UoS students chosen</li> <li>Event organisers will be available to direct people between venues.</li> <li>Attendees will be encouraged to identify a 'buddy', this will make it easier for people to stay together. They will be encouraged (but not expected) to look out for one another and check in throughout the night where possible.</li> <li>Avoid large groups of people totally blocking the pavement or spilling in to the road.</li> <li>Anybody in the group who is very drunk or appears</li> </ul>	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Where possible venues chosen for socials will be local/known to members and within a short distance from each other.</li> <li>Contact emergency services as required 111/999</li> <li>Incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.</li> <li>Follow <a href="#">SUSU incident report policy</a></li> </ul>
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						<p>unwell and therefore not safe should be encouraged to go home ideally with someone else. If required a taxi will be called for them (ideally SUSU safety bus will be used, or radio taxis).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Be considerate of other pedestrians &amp; road users, keep disturbance &amp; noise down.</li> </ul>				
Socials/Meetings-Medical emergency	<p>Members may sustain injury /become unwell</p> <p>pre-existing medical conditions</p> <p>Sickness</p> <p>Distress</p>	Members	3	5	15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advise participants; to bring their personal medication</li> <li>• Members/Committee to carry out first aid if necessary and <u>only if</u> qualified and confident to do so</li> <li>• Contact emergency services as required 111/999</li> <li>• Contact SUSU Reception/Venue staff for first aid support</li> </ul>	2	5	15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incidents are to be reported on the as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.</li> <li>• Follow <a href="#">SUSU incident report policy</a></li> </ul>

Insufficient Fire Safety awareness	If a fire alarm is triggered, people may not know where to go- Crushing, falls, burns and smoke inhalation arising from induced panic, reduced space in buildings and external walkways, obstructed fire exits, build-up of flammable materials i.e. waste cardboard/boxes.	Members	2	10	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensure that members know where the nearest fire exist are and the meeting place is outside, should it be needed</li> <li>Build-up of rubbish is to be kept to a minimum. Excess build up is to be removed promptly and deposited in the designated areas.</li> </ul>	1	5	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All incidents are to be reported as soon as possible ensuring the duty manager/health and safety officer have been informed.</li> <li>Call emergency services and University Security:</li> <li>Emergency contact number for Campus Security:</li> <li>Tel: +44 (0)23 8059 3311</li> <li>(Ext:3311).</li> </ul>
Fundraising Events & Cash Handling - <i>For own society or Charity</i>										

Handling & Storing Money-Own Society fundraising	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theft</li> <li>• Individuals being mugged/robbed</li> <li>• Loss/misplacement leading to financial loss</li> </ul>	Members, Participants	3	4	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cash to be deposited asap after each event into society bank account or money hub. Nominated person will be tasked with storing cash in nominated location when banks not open.</li> <li>• Money to be kept in lockable box</li> <li>• Avoid giving cash to committee member if they will be travelling by foot alone (request taxis where possible/travel by car. Ensure cash is not visible/advertised when out in public)</li> <li>• Where possible offer option to pre-buy tickets to avoid cash purchases E.g. use of SUSU box office, hire/loan of contactless payment machines</li> </ul>	2	3	6	<p>In the event of theft committee members will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Highlight the incident to any community police officers in the area/report to 111</li> <li>• Report incident to SUSU duty manager and <a href="https://www.susu.org/groups/admin/howto/protectionaccount">c HYPERLINK "https://www.susu.org/groups/admin/howto/protectionaccount"omplete a SUSU incident report</a></li> </ul>
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						<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Money to not be left unattended</li><li>• Collectors will prioritise own safety, advised to not confront any potential thief. If confronted will give up the funds.</li></ul>				
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Handling & Storing Money-Charity fundraiser	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theft</li> <li>• Individuals being mugged/robbed</li> <li>• Loss/misplacement leading to financial loss</li> </ul>	Members, Participants, Charity	3	4	12	<p>Southampton RAG procedures will be followed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charity Event form completed, and RAG approval will be given</li> <li>• All food hygiene certificates and event risk assessment to be approved by activities team</li> <li>• Sealed collection buckets with charity banner to be requested and collected from SUSU activities/RAG office at an agreed time (office hours, Mon-Fri 9-5)</li> <li>• Agree time for return of funds and buckets to activities team who will deposit funds and make payment to the charity.</li> <li>• Collection buckets to remain sealed and to not be left unattended</li> <li>• Collectors will prioritise own safety, advised to not confront any potential thief. If confronted will give up the funds.</li> </ul>	2	3	6	<p>In the event of theft committee members will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Highlight the incident to any community police officers in the area/report to 111</li> <li>• Report to SUSU Duty manager and <a href="#">Complete a SUSU incident report</a></li> </ul>
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						<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nominated person will be tasked with storing cash in nominated location when SUSU office not open.</li> <li>• Avoid giving cash to committee member if they will be travelling by foot alone (request taxis where possible/travel by car. Ensure cash is not visible/advertised when out in public)</li> </ul>				
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Events involving Food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Allergies</li> <li>Food poisoning</li> <li>Choking</li> </ul>	All	3	5	15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Individual event risk assessment to be carried out for events involving members making/serving food.</li> <li>Homemade items to be avoided by those with allergies and should be made by those with appropriate food hygiene training (Level 2 +)</li> <li>Only order/buy food at establishments with appropriate food hygiene rating</li> <li>Food to only be provided/eaten when other activities are stopped</li> <li>Follow good food hygiene practices- no handling food when ill, tie back hair, wash hands and equipment regularly using warm water and cleaning products, refrigerate necessary products</li> </ul>	1	5	5	<p>SUSU food hygiene level 2 course available for completion- requests made to activities team</p> <p>Call for first aid/emergency services as required</p> <p>Report incidents via SUSU incident report procedure</p>
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Demonstration/Strike/ Awareness Raising Activity										
Adverse Weather	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Injury</li> <li>• Illness</li> <li>• Slipping</li> <li>• Burns</li> </ul>	All who attend	4	3	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lead organiser to check the weather are suitable for activities on the day</li> <li>• SUSU/UoS Facilities team checks of buildings and spaces prior to the event</li> <li>• Warn those attending to prepare by wearing appropriate clothing and footwear e.g. via social media posts, email invites</li> <li>• In the case of hot weather organisers to advice participants to bring/wear appropriate level sunscreen, hydrate</li> </ul>	4	1	4	If adverse weather is too extreme to be controlled, the event should ultimately be cancelled or postponed to a different date



Overcrowding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical injury</li> </ul>	Event organisers and attendees	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not push/shove</li> <li>If large crowds form, barriers can be requested by SUSU facilities team (if available on the day) to assist with crowd management.</li> <li>Book during quieter times when less activities taking place on Redbrick/book all available space</li> <li>Inform other bookings on the Redbrick/in the area of the event</li> </ul>	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seek medical attention if problem arises</li> <li>With support from a SUSU Activities coordinator Inform UoS security team of the event (– on campus 3311, off campus 02380 593311. <a href="mailto:unisecurity@soton.ac.uk">unisecurity@soton.ac.uk</a>) and liaise with them on need for security teams on the day</li> <li>Security team may inform police of the event if required (e.g. marches)</li> </ul>
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Disturbance to public, students and staff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conflict, noise, crowds</li> </ul>	Event organisers and attendees, general public	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Events planned for redbrick avoiding residential areas</li> <li>UoS Security Teams informed of the event</li> <li>Everybody will be encouraged to stay together as a group</li> <li>shouting, chants, whistles etc. will be kept to a minimum around busy university buildings and residential areas</li> <li>If applicable book space during quieter times when less activities taking place in local lecture theatres (lunch, Wednesday afternoons)</li> </ul>	1	2	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>With support from a SUSU Activities coordinator Inform UoS security team of the event -University Security 24 hours – on campus 3311, off campus 02380 593311. <a href="mailto:unisecurity@soton.ac.uk">unisecurity@soton.ac.uk</a></li> <li>Inform UoS/SUSU communications team of the event- can brief others via SUSSED</li> </ul>
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Counter protest, discrimination against the demonstration/Campaign	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Assault, Violence or threatening / Aggressive Behaviour</li> </ul>	Event organisers and attendees	2	4	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Event planned for Highfield campus- a route well signposted and known for students</li> <li>Leaders to advise all participants to not engage/respond to any protests, aggressive behaviour- if safe to do so will encourage group to move on and remove themselves from situation- The event will be ended and students advised to return to campus if this continues</li> <li>Prior information about event and what to expect given out so participants know what to expect via Facebook/social media posts</li> <li>Participants made aware they could</li> </ul>	1	4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Event organisers to call University Security if necessary.</li> <li>Emergency contact number for Campus Security: Tel: +44 (0)23 8059 3311</li> <li>(Ext: 3311)</li> <li>Building 32, University Road Highfield Campus.</li> <li>Any incidents will be reported via UoS reporting tools</li> <li>Contact emergency services if needed</li> <li>Organisers will, following the event, share relevant information on support/signpost via social media channels etc.</li> </ul>
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						<p>join and leave the event at any time.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure that people are aware that this is an open space for discussion to discourage protest.</li> </ul>				
Talks/debates - subjects that could be sensitive or personal to some members	The audience feels negative emotions around the topic or becomes distressed by images or events shown/discussed.	Members	2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prior information about event and what to expect given out so participants know what to expect.</li> <li>• Members made aware they could leave the event at any time.</li> <li>• Members referred to enabling/signpost to support organisations (e.g. via presentation slide, or by speakers/committee members)</li> <li>• SUSU reporting tool available</li> </ul>	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organisers will, following the event, share relevant information on support/signpost-Facebook/email/newsletter</li> <li>• Committee Wide Training</li> <li>• Seek guidance from activities/SUSU advice centre/UoS enabling team as required</li> <li>• committee WIDE training</li> </ul>

Events involving Food	Allergies  Food poisoning  Choking	All	3	5	15	<p>Only order/buy food at establishments with appropriate food hygiene (EHO) rating.</p> <p>Food to only be provided/eaten when other activities are stopped.</p> <p>Follow good food hygiene practices - no handling food when ill, tie back hair, wash hands regularly using warm water and soap, refrigerate necessary products.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For store-bought items/snacks, keep packaging to hand for ingredient and allergen information.</li> </ul>	1	5	5	<p>SUSU food hygiene level 2 course available for completion- requests made to Activities Team.</p> <p>Call for first aid/emergency services a required .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Report incidents via SUSU incident report procedure.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Awareness/Promotional Stand e.g. Bunfight</b>          *excluding items covered above</p>										



Overcrowding at Stall	Reduced space in walkways and entrances. Risk of Students panicking because of tight spaces / confinement. Crushing against fixed structures from pushing and shoving. Aggressive behaviour.	Members, visitors	2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A maximum of 3 representatives to be at the stall at any one time</li> <li>• Request that orderly queues are formed</li> <li>• Ensure all items are stored under tables and monitor area in front of stall to ensure this is clear</li> <li>• Ensure that organisers /volunteers do not block walkways when engaging with attendees</li> <li>• Follow instructions given by support staff/staff on directions and entry and exit points</li> <li>• Do not move tables if this has been placed for you by staff.</li> </ul>	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seek medical attention if problem arises</li> <li>• Seek support from facilities staff</li> </ul>
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Falling Objects e.g. banners	Injury Bruising Damage to equipment	Members, visitors	2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tables to be safely secured by staff where possible – ask for support from facilities team</li> <li>Ensure banner is secured and on a flat surface</li> <li>Ensure banners or objects are not obscuring walkways or exits-ideally place behind or to the side of stall where space allows- ensuring distance between stalls/stall holders</li> </ul>	1	2	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seek medical attention if problem arises</li> <li>Seek support from facilities staff</li> </ul>
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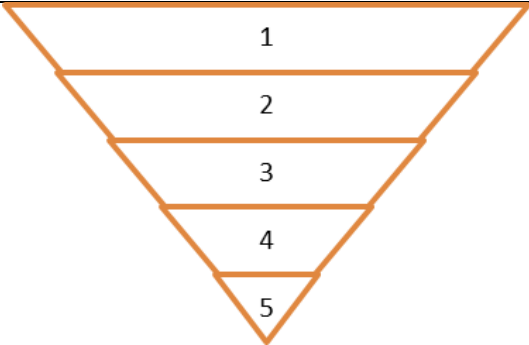
**PART B – Action Plan**

## Risk Assessment Action Plan

Part no.	Action to be taken, incl. Cost	By whom	Target date	Review date	Outcome at review date
1	Individual risk assessments for individual events with higher risk levels and anything not covered by generic assessment. This includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trips and Tours</li> <li>Fundraising events e.g. Bake Sales</li> <li>External Speaker Events</li> </ul>	Relevant committee members – president to ensure complete.	Immediately	Aug 26	Ensure that risk assessments for individual events with higher risk levels and anything not covered by generic assessment uploaded ready for next year
2	Committee to read and share SUSU Expect Respect Policy, as well as complete any relevant training	Relevant committee members –	Immediately	Aug 26	Ensure the next committee is aware of the relevant training required and that this gets

		president to ensure complete prior to deadline			distributed to the appropriate committee members before the completion deadline
3	Committee to purchase another first aid kit to	Ethan	Oct 30th	Aug 26	Review and check the validity of the first aid kit to see if additional kits are required
Responsible manager's signature: 				Assessors signature: 	
Print name: ETHAN ALFORD			Date: 09/10/2025	Print name: CONNOR MORTON	
				Date: 17/10/25	

Assessment Guidance

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eliminate</li> </ul>	Remove the hazard wherever possible which negates the need for further controls	If this is not possible then explain why	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Substitute</li> </ul>	Replace the hazard with one less hazardous	If not possible then explain why	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Physical controls</li> </ul>	Examples: enclosure, fume cupboard, glove box	Likely to still require admin controls as well	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Admin controls</li> </ul>	Examples: training, supervision, signage		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Personal protection</li> </ul>	Examples: respirators, safety specs, gloves	Last resort as it only protects the individual	

LIKELIHOOD	5	5	10	15	20	25
	4	4	8	12	16	20
	3	3	6	9	12	15
	2	2	4	6	8	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5
		1	2	3	4	5
		IMPACT				



Impact		Health & Safety
1	Trivial - insignificant	Very minor injuries e.g. slight bruising
2	Minor	Injuries or illness e.g. small cut or abrasion which require basic first aid treatment even in self-administered.
3	Moderate	Injuries or illness e.g. strain or sprain requiring first aid or medical support.
4	Major	Injuries or illness e.g. broken bone requiring medical support >24 hours and time off work >4 weeks.
5	Severe – extremely significant	Fatality or multiple serious injuries or illness requiring hospital admission or significant time off work.

Likelihood	
1	Rare e.g. 1 in 100,000 chance or higher
2	Unlikely e.g. 1 in 10,000 chance or higher
3	Possible e.g. 1 in 1,000 chance or higher
4	Likely e.g. 1 in 100 chance or higher
5	Very Likely e.g. 1 in 10 chance or higher